Wildlife-friendly gardening: specimen index

Indexes do not usually have footnotes! However, some have been included here to explain particular indexing decisions.

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Note: locators in italics indicate illustrations.

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¹ This is not the only correct way of indexing this text; variations are possible. Just because you have a heading in your index which isn't here, or vice versa, doesn't mean you are necessarily wrong.

 $^{^{2}}$ This term is used in the introductory paragraph only so could arguably be omitted; however, its meaning is explained there, and it is one of the main underlying topics of the booklet.

³ This entry usefully brings together the references to chemicals and to herbicides and pesticides. It is important to include all these terms in the entry so that the reader can easily find all the references. There are cross-references from 'herbicides' and 'pesticides'.

⁴ This is a type of dragonfly, although it doesn't say so in the text. An example of a bit of quick internet research enhancing the index.

grass snakes⁵ 15, 16 hanging baskets 16 hedges 3, 12 herbicides *see* chemicals⁶ insects 13, 15, 16-17, 17 see also bees; butterflies; dragonflies; moths invasive plants 6, 12 ivy 4, 13 lawns 2, 4, 8–9, 12^7 lizards 13, 16 logs, as wildlife habitats 15 marshland 8 meadows 8-11 minibeasts 15, 17 see also insects⁸ moths 12, 12 nesting boxes for birds 14, 15 nettles 8, 12 newts 7, 15, 16 peat, avoiding use of 16 pest control 16-17 pesticides see chemicals planning a wildlife garden 3, 4 plants for meadows 9, 10 for natural pest control 16-17 for ponds and wet areas 6-7for shady areas 11–12 for walls 13 for window boxes and hanging baskets 16 ponds 4–7, 4, 8, 15

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⁵ Note that there is a double entry at 'snakes'.

⁶ Normally you should avoid cross-referring from the particular to the general (from narrower to broader terms); however, because the word 'herbicides' is not always used here this is the best solution. See note at 'chemicals'.

⁷ You could argue that the mentions on 8 and 9 are separate rather than continuous.

⁸ This makes a 'two-stage' cross-reference – i.e. there are further cross-references at 'insects', making a lot of work for the reader. How could this be avoided?

seed, growing from 9-10, 16 shade 3, 11–12 shrubs and shrubberies 3, 11 slug pellets 4 snakes 15, 16 soil 3, 9, 17 subsoil 3,9 sunlight and garden planning 3 and nest boxes 14 and ponds 5 and reptiles 15, 16 in shaded areas 11, 12 on walls 13 and wildlife 'homes' 15 toads⁹ 7, 16 topsoil 3,9 trees 11, 12, 15 vegetable growing 3, 17 walls 3, 12–13 weed control 9, 16 wet areas 3, 4–7, 8 wildflower meadows 8-11 window boxes 16

(80 lines)

⁹ Fairly minor references – could omit if space is short.