INDEX

This index is in word-by-word order, taking account of spaces; pages in *italics* indicate illustrations or information in a caption.

[Note to students: names of accommodation are listed as subheadings under their respective establishment type in an alphabetically separate sequence to subject subheadings. They are of course also directly entered as main headings.]

academics, visiting 68-69 accommodation for visitors summer 92 winter see boarding houses; hotels; lodging houses; property development; villas adultery 72 advertisements see local newspapers, advertisements: Times. The. advertisements affluence acquisition of property 47, 48–49 effect on Ventnor as a summer resort 90 luxury hotels 50, 51, 65, 66 permanent residents 12 shops catering for 75-82 signs of 14, 43, 58, 64, 80-81, 100 of visitors 63-69, 73, 75, 77-78, 79, 80-81, 90 see also social class Albert Street 47, 70, 71, 77 Alexandra Gardens 56 Alpine Road 26, 57 apothecaries (chemists) 34-35, 34, 35 art classes 79 Assembly Rooms 70, 71 auctions furniture 43, 64 harbour company assets 53, 54 properties 23-24, 25-26, 43, 46, 47-48, 48, 56 balconies 19, 20, 21, 39, 39 Banfield, Charles, property sale 47 bankruptcies 49, 50 Barber, Thomas, Ventnor Cove 6 Bath Road 27, 79

bathing accidents 92-93 bathing machines 88, 91, 93–94, 95 nude bathing 86 regulations 89-90 sea baths 36–37 bathing machines 88, 91, 93-94, 95 bathing tents 90, 91 beach, Ventnor 86, 90-91, 91, 92-93, 95, 96 beach attendants 95 Beach Cottage 22, 32 Belgrave Chambers 55 Belgrave Road 22, 37, 37, 55, 56 Belinda Boarding House 13 Belle Vue Cottage 64 Berkshire Villa 31, 32 boarding houses 11-12 Belinda Boarding House 13 Clarendon Boarding House 67-69, 68, 69 Trinity Road 63 see also lodging houses boarding schools, for girls 26 see also Vicenza Villa Bonchurch cottages 44 flora 27-28 land and property sales 24, 43, 44-45, 44, 48, 56 microclimate 19 residences 19, 30, 31, 42, 43 see also St Boniface entries Boots (chemists) 34 Bournemouth 97–98 Brannon, George 19, 42, 49 brass bands 70-72, 91 breweries 47, 48, 87

British India comparison with colonial seasons 7, 29 retirement of staff 14, 28-29 Brown, Henry, carriage hire 78 building work, effect on environment 28 see also property development Burt's brewery 87 business see capitalist investment; entrepreneurs; property development; shops; tradesmen capitalist investment 7, 14, 41, 45, 48 see also property development carriages, sale and hire 77, 78 cartes-de-visite frontispiece, 70 Cascade, The 21 Cass's hotel 93 celebrity visitors 21, 35, 50, 79, 85 see also royal visits censuses effect of visitors 11 hospital patients 40 information on visitor backgrounds 60, 63, 64–65 information on working population 82 charitable establishments see Royal National Hospital charitable giving 40, 84-85 'Cheapside' 15 chemists 34-35, 34, 35 choral society 70 Church Street 51, 55, 77, 80 circuses 85-86 Clarendon Boarding House 67–69, 68, 69 Clark, Dr. James patronage 34 recommendation of Ventnor 17, 19, 31, 98 class see social class cliff walks 41 cliffs see terraces climate attraction to invalids 9, 19, 31-37, 38 compared to Indian hill stations 7, 29 compared to Madeira 22-23 compared to Mediterranean 7, 17–18, 19-21, 37 influence of sea 22, 24 and location 9, 22 rain 62 snow 26, 27 sunshine 14, 22, 29, 33 temperature 13-14, 22, 24, 33, 92, 94n Undercliff micro-climates 19, 24, 29, 33, 38

wintertime 13-14, 22, 24, 29, 37, 62 clothes shops 75-77, 76, 77-78, 77, 82 Coape, James 53 'cockney villas' 59 colonial officers, retirement to area 14, 60 Combe Wood see Upper Mount Cottage consumption deaths 61-62 products for invalids 35-36 treatments 37–39, 62 Corbould, F., wine importer 82, 83 corn-mill 44, 47 cottage gardens 27 cottages 44 hospital 39, 39 Cow Leas 82 Crab and Lobster Hotel 67, 93 dairies 36 Dear & Sons, grocers 79–80 demography see population; social class Devonshire Terrace 53-54, 64, 65, 66 Dewint, Peter, Ventnor Bay 16 Dickens, Charles 85 doctors see physicians Dover, comparison with Ventnor 97 Dudley Road 64 Dunning, James 34 earnings, working classes 67, 82 East Dene 42, 43 economic downturn (slump) 49–50 educational establishments 26, 31, 38 employment 12, 67, 82, 84 see also self-employment; tradesmen 'English Madeira' 23 Enstroem, Adolphus, hairdresser 99 entertainment visitors 60, 62, 69, 70, 79, 91 working classes 85-86 entrepreneurs capitalist investment see capitalist investment; property development as visitors to town 65-66 Esplanade 8, 13, 19, 22, 24–25, 36–37, 54, 95, 96 Esplanade Hotel 8, 67 Esplanade Road 22, 22 estate sales 24, 44-45, 48, 56 Europe, health resorts 7, 17, 19–21, 22–23 Fidler, Robert, hairdresser 99 Field, Henry, outfitter 82

financial banking crisis 54 flora of Ventnor 27-28 Florence Villa 25, 48, 61, 61 Freemason's Tavern and Brewery 47 furniture, auctions 43, 64 gas works 28 Gawthorpe, Matthew 34 geographical location, and climate 9, 22 'Gift Meat' 85 Giles and Ponder. Music Warehouse 78 Glenthorne see Villa Amanti Granville, A.B. 21, 97 Great Eastern, passage of ship 13 grocers 79-80, 80, 81 ground rents 9, 24, 46, 47, 48–49, 56 The Grove 31 Grove House 23-24, 23 Grove Road 21, 31, 32, 37, 38, 67, 68, 69 quide books 33-34 Guide to the Undercliff, A (Venables) 33 Gwilliam, John, poem references 31, 43-44, 59, 62, 72 hairdressers 99-100 Hammond, Walter, drapers and outfitters 76 harbour construction 50–54, 52 Harbour View Hotel see St Augustine Villa Harding, Thomas 37 Hassall, Dr Arthur Hill 38–39 Hatherley, F. 53 Havelock Villa 25 health benefits 9, 31-32, 33, 38, 62 health resorts Europe 7, 17, 19–21, 22–23 India 7, 29 Ventnor as 13–14, 17, 31–32, 33, 70, 97 health tourism see invalids Hibberds 35 High Street 10, 26, 35, 74 business properties 11, 18, 47, 99 hotels 18, 19 houses 27 library 79 lighting 15 shops 11, 34, 34, 35, 74, 75–76, 79, 82 Hillside 25 Hillside see Montpellier Hotel Home and Colonial Stores 11 'hotel arrivals' lists 70 hotels Crab and Lobster Hotel 67, 93 Esplanade Hotel 8, 67

Montpellier Hotel 25–26 Queen's Hotel 8 Royal Hotel (Ventnor Hotel) 36, 47, 50 Royal Marine Hotel 37, 50, 51, 65, 66 closure of hotels 50 luxury hotel development 50, 51, 65, 66 staffing 65, 67 house exchanges 41 house sales see property sales housing social classes 12, 82 see also boarding houses; lodging houses; property development; residences; villas Hurst's 35 illness benefits of Ventnor 9, 31-32, 33, 38 see also invalids India see British India Indian Army, retired personnel 14, 28–29 Indian Civil Service, retired personnel 14, 28 international reputation 33 international visitors 63, 67-68, 99 invalids attraction of Ventnor 9, 19, 31–37, 38 products for 35-36 social class 10, 38, 49 treatment 37-39, 62 young people 60-62 see also visitors 'invalids' requisites' 35 investors see capitalist investment ironmongers 35 Isle of Wight Advertiser 13, 22, 29, 70, 81-82 Isle of Wight Mercury 33, 75, 77 Isle of Wight Observer 53 Italian style villas frontispiece, 19-21, 20, 25, 46 Jackman's (carriages service) 77 Jobling, H. 100 Judd, William 65 Knight's Household Almanack 35, 49–50, 76, 79 Knight's library 79 labourers, wages 82 land development building leases 44 price inflation 21, 49 subdivision of land 21, 46, 48 see also estate sales; property development Lane, Samuel, grocer 79 laundries 82 leisure pastimes 79 see also entertainment 'liaisons dangereuse' 72 libraries 79 Lindsay, J. Climatic Treatment of Consumption. The 32-33 Linn, T., Health Resorts of Europe 12n, 33–34 Literary and Scientific Institution 60, 79 Littlefield's, chemist and druggist 34 Liverpool Daily Echo, benefits of Ventnor 33 livery service 77 Lloyds Pharmacy 34 local newspapers advertisements 80, 82 letters to 13, 22, 29 reports 33, 53, 75, 77, 81-82, 90-91 see also Times, The location, and climate 9, 22 lodging houses 11-12, 33, 70 Belle Vue Cottage 64 Berkshire Villa 31, 32 Devonshire Terrace 53-54, 64, 65, 66 Esplanade Road 22, 22 The Grove 31 Southgrove Terrace 10 Upper Mount Cottage 19, 30, 31 letters to newspapers 13, 22 see also boarding houses London investment in Ventnor 14, 31, 41, 45, 53 products supplied from 40, 43 Royal Hospital management 40 shops and services compared to 7, 10, 14, 51, 55, 79-81, 98-100 staff recruitment from 67 Longdown 47, 82 luxury hotels, development 50, 51, 65, 66 Madeira, comparison with Ventnor 22–23 Madeira Cottage 31 Madeira Road 24 Madeira Vale/Valley 24 Madeira Villa see Villa Amanti Marine Hotel 37, 50, 51, 65, 66 Marine Parade 37, 46, 47 Martin, E.L., carriage builder 77 Martin, Dr. George 24, 27, 34 The Undercliff of the Isle of Wight 33, 38 Marx, Karl, visitor 35 'Mayfair-by-the-sea' reputation 14, 80-81, 100 Medical Hall 34

medical profession see physicians Mediterranean, comparison with Ventnor 7, 17-18, 19-21 Merriman, Harriet 67 Meyers, Barnet, sale of estate 56 micro-climates and terrace system 37-38 Undercliff 19, 24, 29, 33, 38 Mill Street 10, 34, 47, 79 see also Pier Street mineral water 35-36 Montpellier Hotel 25-26 Morris, William 59n music shops 78 music-making 70-72, 90-91 National Cottage Hospital for Consumption see **Royal National Hospital** New Inn 25 New Inn see Montpellier Hotel New York Medical Journal, health benefits of Ventnor 33 newspapers see local newspapers; Times, The Nice, comparison with Ventnor 7, 21 Nine Stones 18, 19 Norman, Mark 34, 40, 45-46, 48-49, 59-60 North Street 82 nouveaux riches 64-65, 90 nude bathing, locals 86 occupations retired residents 28-29, 60, 65 visitors 65-6, 67, 68, 90 working classes 12, 82, 84, 87 outfitters 75–77, 76, 77–78, 77, 82 paddle steamers 52, 91 Peacock Vane see Upper Mount Cottage 'penny readings' sessions 60 photographers 79 physicians 33, 34, 38 Dr. James Clark 17, 19, 31, 34, 98 Dr. George Martin 24, 27, 33, 34, 38 Dr. J.M. Williamson 24, 38 Pier Street 10, 77, 80, 83, 98–99, 99, 99 see also Mill Street piers 21, 54, 55, 61 place names 24-27 poor charitable support 40, 60, 84-85 workers' wages 67, 82 Popham Hill, Charles, sale of estate 44-45 population 9, 11, 12, 40, 64, 67-69

post office 51 posting establishments (carriages) 77, 78 pottery and porcelain 80 Potts, Arthur, J. 80 poverty see poor professional classes retirement to Ventnor 28-29, 60, 65 visitors 67, 68, 90 see also physicians promenades 21 see also Esplanade property development building leases 44 cheap housing 21 economic fluctuation 49 effect on environment 28 financial problems 45 speculative developments 10, 24, 31, 46, 48, 53, 57, 98 terraces 21, 49 property sales 9, 17, 23–24, 25–26, 46–47, 48, 56 Providence House 76 pubs. leasehold sale 48 Puckaster Cottage 101 Queen's Hotel 8 railway development and services 53, 62, 90 Ventnor Station 63 rainfall 62 Regency House 75 regency style villas 21, 31, 32 rental values, offered for sale 45, 48 rentier investors 10 residences 27, 30, 42 see also boarding houses; housing; lodging houses; villas residents retired 28–29, 60, 65 social classes 12, 60, 82, 84 unmarried women 12, 62-63, 64 residents lists 70 respirators 35 retail establishments see shops retirement previous occupations of retired 28–29, 60, 65 Ventnor's attraction 14 Richmond Villa 13 Royal Hotel 36, 47, 50 see also Ventnor Hotel Royal Marine Hotel 37, 50, 51, 65, 66

Royal National Hospital 38–41, 39, 39, 60 Royal Undercliffe Waters and Ice Company (RUWAIC) 35-36 Royal Victoria Pier 54, 61, 91, 91 royal visits 13, 50 Ruskin, John 59n Ryde to Ventnor railway 53, 62 St. Augustine Villa 20, 21, 48, 61 St. Boniface House 24 St. Boniface Road 37 St. Boniface Terrace 25, 46 St. Boniface Villa 18, 19 St. Catherine Street 82 St. Catherine's Church 45, 45 St. Catherine's School 38 St. Catherine's View 84 St. Lawrence estate 48 St. Lawrence Rectory 92 St. Martin's 13 St. Vincent's Villa 13 St. Wilfrid's Presbytery (Vicenza Villa site) 25, 26 Saunders, Theodore, premises 55 School of Art 79 schools 26, 31, 38 Scoresby-Jackson, R.E., Medical Climatology 32 Scott's Ironmongers 35 sea, influence on climate 22, 24 sea air 24, 33, 92 sea water baths 36-37 seaside resort, Ventnor as 89-94 self-employment working class women 82, 84 see also tradesmen servants 56, 67, 72, 85 sewage system, effect of harbour 54 Shanklin to Ventnor railway 53, 54 shops 74, 75-86 bankruptcies 49-50 chemists 34-35, 34, 35 comparison to London's West End 7, 10, 79-81, 98-100 development 10 hairdressers 99-100 High Street 11, 34, 34, 35, 75–76, 79, 82 ironmongers 35 living accommodation 51 musical instruments outfitters 75-77, 76, 77-78, 82 Pier Street 98–99, 99, 99 sale of properties 47

Victoria Street 'Cheapside' 15 Simla (India), comparison with Ventnor 29 slump (economic downturn) 49–50 Smith, Charles 34, 36 snowfall 26, 27 social class and prosperity of town 49 residents 12, 60, 82, 84 visitors 10, 38, 49, 58, 63-69, 73 see also affluence; poor social life 62, 69-70 see also entertainment South Street 82 South View House frontispiece Southgrove Terrace 10 Spas of England (Granville) 21, 97 speculative property development 10, 24, 31, 46, 53, 57, 98 Spring Hill 37, 100 Spring Hill Brewery 48 Spyglass Inn (Undercliff House) 36 Steephill 38, 39, 39 StreIna 27 summer resort, Ventnor as 89–94 sunshine duration 14, 22, 29 effect 33 surgeons 34 Swiss-Italian style villas 17, 20, 21 tailors 77, 77 see also outfitters tea rooms 80 telephones 36 temperature 13-14, 22, 24, 33, 92, 94n terraces 21, 49, 88, 96 health care system 37-38 Thompson, John, photographer 79 Thurgood's, ladies outfitters 75-76, 76 Times, The advertisements books 32 building leases 44 estate sales 44-45, 48, 56 ground rents 47, 48, 56 harbour company assets 53 as health resort 13–14, 31 hotels 50, 67 house exchanges 41 properties for rent 9, 19, 92 property sales 17, 23-24, 25-26, 46-47, 48 Royal Hospital 40

shops 10-11,75 'situations wanted' columns 56, 67 bankruptcy reports 49 bathing accident report 92-93 census reports 12 coverage of Ventnor 7, 9, 13, 98 death notices 28-29, 60-61, 62 letters to editor 13, 28 report on adultery 72 Royal Hospital reports 40, 56 Tolman, R.H., refreshment contractor 82, 83 Torquay, comparison with Ventnor 97, 98 tourism 54, 89–94, 90–91, 91, 92 see also invalids; visitors Town Hall (Assembly Rooms) 70, 71 tradesmen bankruptcy 49 shopkeepers 34-35, 34, 35, 75-80, 76, 80-81, 80, 81, 82, 99-100 as visitors 65-66, 90 train services 62, 90 transport, carriages 63, 77, 78 treatments 37-39, 62 Trinity Road 63 Trueman, Frank, tailor 77 tuberculosis see consumption Tweed Mount 79 Undercliff climate 19, 24, 29, 33, 38 flora 27 Undercliff Assembly Rooms 70, 71 Undercliff House 36 Undercliff of the Isle of Wight, The 33, 38 Upper Mount Cottage 19, 30, 31

Vectis (local paper) 33 Venables, E. A Guide to the Undercliff 33 Ventnor Bay (Dewint engraving) 16 Ventnor beach 86, 90-91, 91, 92-93, 95, 96 Ventnor and Bonchurch estate, auction 24 Ventnor Choral Society 70 Ventnor Cove (Barber) 6 Ventnor Diamond 70 Ventnor Harbour Company 50–53, 52 Ventnor Hotel 47 see also Royal Hotel Ventnor Local Board (Improvement Committee) 28 pier project 54 views on nude bathing of locals 86 Ventnor Station 63 verandahs 8, 13, 21-22, 39, 39, 69, 88

Vicenza Villa 25-26. 25 Victoria Street 15 Villa Amanti 19–21, 20, 22, 24 Villa Benedetti 25 villas *frontispiece* Alpine Road 26, 57 Berkshire Villa 31, 32 Florence Villa 25, 48, 61, 61 Havelock Villa 25 Marine Parade 37, 46, 47 Richmond Villa 13 St. Augustine Villa 20, 21, 48, 61 St. Boniface Terrace 25, 46 St. Boniface Villa 18, 19 St. Vincent's Villa 13 Vicenza Villa 25-26, 25 Villa Amanti 19–21, 20, 22, 24 Villa Benedetti 25 'cockney villas' 59 effect of harbour 53–54 hospital cottages 39, 39 visiting cards frontispiece, 70 visitors celebrity 21, 35, 79, 85 home areas 63. 67–69 international 63, 67-68, 99 population 12, 40 professional classes 60, 67, 69 royal visits 13, 50 in summer 89–94 tradesmen 65-66, 90 wealth 64-69, 75, 77-78, 79, 80-81, 90 see also invalids visitors lists 70 von Bulow, Hans (concert pianist) 79 wages, working classes 67, 82 watermill (corn-mill) 44, 47 Watson, Bull and Porter, property agents 55 wealth see affluence weather see climate weather, snow 26, 27 Wells, Ernest 99 West End (London), comparison to 7, 10, 51, 55, 79-81, 98-100 Weston, Charles, chemist shop 34, 35 White, Rev. James, sale of building leases 44 Wicker (letting agent) 11 Williams, John, hairdresser 98 Williamson, Dr J. M. 24, 38 Williamson and Treadgold, grocers 81 Wilson, S., grocer 80, 80 wine merchants 80, 81, 83

winter resort development as 13–14, 17, 31–32, 33, 70, 97 decline 56
Winterbourne 85
women local employment 65, 67, 82, 84 of unmarried status 12, 62–63, 64 visitors 62–63, 64, 68, 69
Woodbine Cottage 66
Wood's Toilet Saloon 99
Woolverton Cottage 66
working classes 12, 82, 84, 87
working conditions 85
Wright, Edwin 98

Yeo, Burney, *Climate and Health Resorts* 32 young people, illness and death 60–62

Zig Zag Road 56