

## *Marquess of Dufferin and Ava*

*Italic* page numbers indicate illustrations.

D&A = 1st Marquess of Dufferin and Ava<sup>1</sup>.

Abdul Hamid II ‘the Terrible’, Ottoman Sultan 6  
Aberdeen, George Hamilton-Gordon, 4th Earl of<sup>2</sup>  
3

Adams, Henry 5

Afghanistan 5, 8

Africa, east 10

Alexander II, Emperor of Russia 5

Ards estate, Co. Down 4

Argyll, George Campbell, 8th Duke of 4

Auden, W.H.<sup>3</sup> 3

Baltic Sea 3

Beaconsfield, Benjamin Disraeli, 1st Earl of 5

Belfast City Hall, Dufferin monument *II*

Berlin, Congress of (1878)<sup>4</sup> 5

Blackwood, Price *see* Dufferin and Claneboye,  
Price Blackwood, 4th Baron

Bomarsund, Battle of (1854) 3

British Columbia 4

Burma 8–9, 10, 13

Canada 4–5, 12, 13

Canadian Pacific Railway 5

Christ Church, Oxford 1

Clandeboye House, Co. Down 2, 2, 6, 11, 12

Constantinople 5–6

Derby, Edward Stanley, 15th Earl of 6

Disraeli, Benjamin, 1st Earl of Beaconsfield<sup>5</sup> 5

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<sup>1</sup> It can be useful to use abbreviations for terms frequently occurring in qualifiers and subheadings.

<sup>2</sup> To avoid ambiguity, it is important to identify correctly and more precisely peers who may simply be referred to as ‘Lord...’ or ‘Lady...’ in the text. *See also* Argyll, Derby, Granville, Northbrook, Ripon, Rosebery etc.

<sup>3</sup> Initials may often be spelt out, but can be retained for people known more commonly by initials alone.

<sup>4</sup> Dates can be helpful additions and clarifiers for specific events. *See also* Bomarsund, Panjdeh, South African War.

Down, Co., Ireland 2, 3, 4, 12

**Dufferin and Ava, Frederick Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood, 1st Marquess of**<sup>6</sup>: family background 1, 2, 3; childhood and education 1; Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria 3; travels in northern latitudes 3, 13; marriage and children 3, 11; ministerial appointments 4; Governor-General of Canada 4–5, 5, 13; ambassador to Russia and Turkey 5–6, 8, 13; Viceroy of India 6–9, 6; ambassador to Italy and France 10, 13; retirement 10; death 11<sup>7</sup>

**Characteristics**<sup>8</sup>: appearance 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12; character and temperament 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 13; finances and property 2, 4, 6, 11; health 1; names, titles and honours 3, 4, 9, 11; oratory 5, 6, 8, 13; patronage 12; politics 2, 8, 9; religion 1; views on Ireland 2, 4, 8; views on race 8

**Works**<sup>9</sup>: *Irish Emigration and the Tenure of Land in Ireland* 4; *Letters from High Latitudes* 3; *Mr. Mill's Plan for the Pacification of Ireland Examined* 4; *Narrative of a Journey from Oxford to Skibbereen during the Irish Famine* 2

Dufferin and Ava, Harriot Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood, Marchioness of (*née* Rowan-Hamilton; D&A's wife<sup>10</sup>) 3, 3, 5

Dufferin and Claneboye<sup>11</sup>, Helen Blackwood, Baroness (*née* Sheridan; D&A's mother) 1, 12

Dufferin and Claneboye, Price Blackwood, 4th Baron (D&A's father) 1

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<sup>5</sup> Though only referred to as Beaconsfield in the text, it is helpful to provide a cross-reference or double-entry at the more commonly used name.

<sup>6</sup> It is common practice to provide an entry for the subject of the biography. It can be helpful to distinguish typographically the main character's entry from others with similar names.

<sup>7</sup> Subheadings covering the life of a person can often most helpfully be arranged in chronological order, thereby building into a thumbnail sketch of the biographee's life.

<sup>8</sup> It may be helpful to divide other types of subheading into distinct categories covering, for example, character traits, relationships, views/beliefs etc. These subheadings may more logically be arranged in alphabetical order.

<sup>9</sup> It is conventional practice to include any lists of works at the end of a person's entry.

<sup>10</sup> It can be helpful to include qualifiers indicating people's relationship to the main character, particularly where there are significant numbers with similar names

<sup>11</sup> Note the different spelling between the title and the property.

Dunleath, John Mulholland, 1st Baron 4  
Durand, Sir Mortimer 8

Egypt 6, 13  
Eton College 1

Florence, Italy 1  
*Foam* (yacht) 3  
France 3, 8, 10, 13

Gladstone, William Ewart 4, 5  
Graham, Sir James 1, 1  
Granville, Granville Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl 2

Hamilton, Lord George 13  
Hampton, Middlesex 1  
Helen's Bay, Co. Down 2, 12

Iceland 3, 13  
India 4, 6–9, 12; land legislation 8  
Indian Army 9  
Indian National Congress 7  
Ireland 2, 3, 4, 8, 12  
*Irish Emigration and the Tenure of Land in Ireland*  
(D&A) 4  
Italy 9, 10

Jan Mayen island 3  
Jocelyn, Frances, Viscountess 3

Kerry, Ireland 2  
Kipling, Rudyard 9

*Lady Hermione, The* (yaw) 10  
Lawrence, D.H. 3  
Lebanon 13  
*Letters from High Latitudes* (D&A) 3  
London and Globe Finance Corporation 11

MacDonald, Sir John 5<sup>12</sup>  
Montreal 13  
*Mr. Mill's Plan for the Pacification of Ireland*  
*Examined* (D&A) 4  
Mulholland, John *see* Dunleath, John Mulholland,

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<sup>12</sup> For consistency with other index entries, the title should be included even though it is not mentioned in the text.

1st Baron

Naples 9

*Narrative of a Journey from Oxford to Skibbereen  
during the Irish Famine (D&A)* 2

Normand, Ernest, portrait of D&A 12

Northbrook, Thomas Baring, 1st Earl of 7

Ottawa 12

Oxford Union Society 1

Palmerston, Henry Temple, 3rd Viscount 3, 4

Panjdeh Incident (1885) 8

Paris 10, 13

Puseyism 1

Quebec 12

racism 8

Rideau Hall, Ottawa 12

Ripon, George Robinson, 1st Marquess of 6, 7, 7

Rome 10

Rosebery, Archibald Primrose, 5th Earl of 13

Rowan-Hamilton, Hariot *see* Dufferin and Ava,  
Hariot, Marchioness of

royal commissions 4

Russell, John, 1st Earl (*earlier* Lord John Russell<sup>13</sup>)  
3, 3

Russell, Bertrand, 3rd Earl<sup>14</sup> 10

Russia 3, 5, 8, 13

sailing 3, 10

St Petersburg 5, 8, 13

Scott, Sir Walter 12

Sheridan, Helen *see* Dufferin and Claneboye, Helen  
Blackwood, Baroness

Siam 10

Simla 12

South African War (1899-1902) 11

Spitsbergen 3

Syria 10

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<sup>13</sup> It is usually only necessary to include earlier titles and forms of names where these are used in the text.

<sup>14</sup> Sequences of hereditary peers may more logically be listed in chronological order.

Tennyson, Alfred, 1st Baron 12  
Thibaw, King of Burma 8  
Turkey 5–6

Victoria, Queen 3

Walmer Castle, Kent 11  
War Office 4  
Washington, DC 5  
Watts, George Frederic, portrait of D&A 1  
Whiggism 2  
Wright, Whitaker 11